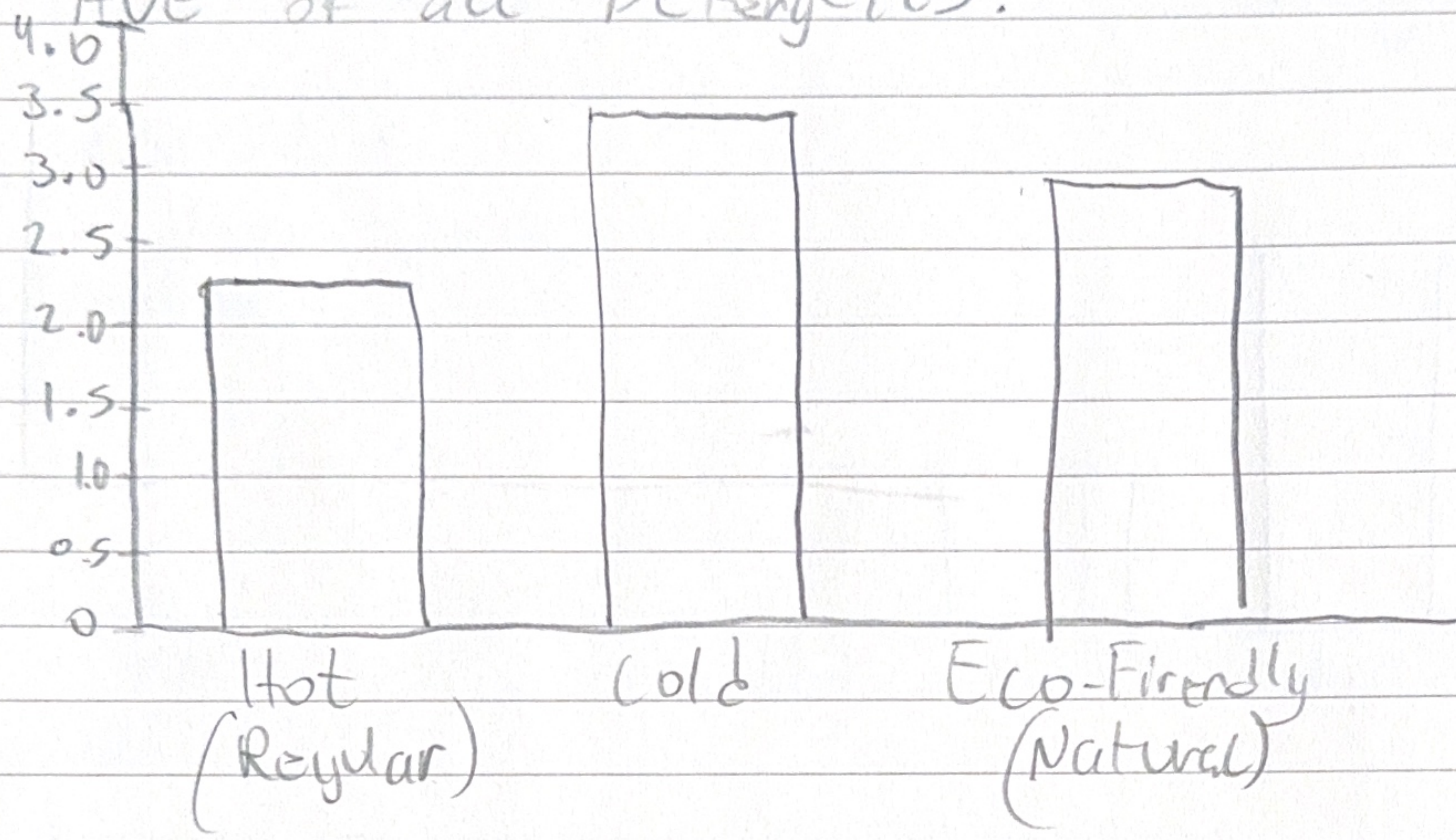


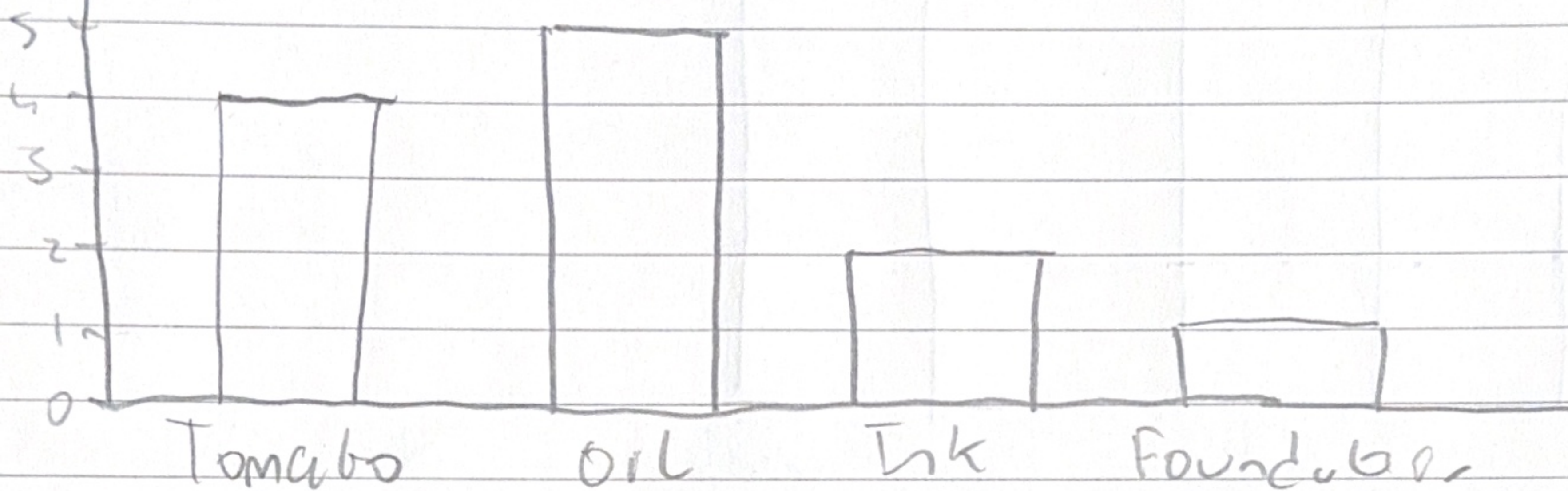
Average of all Detergents:



From AVE rank, cold did the best!!

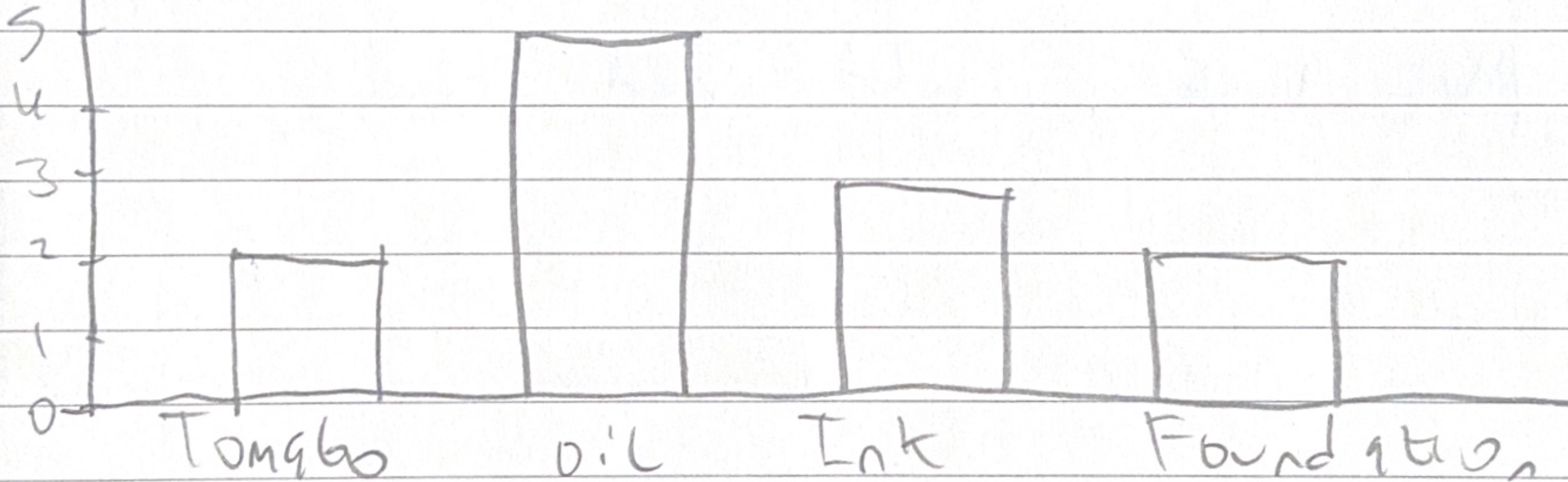
Natural detergent:

Trial 1:

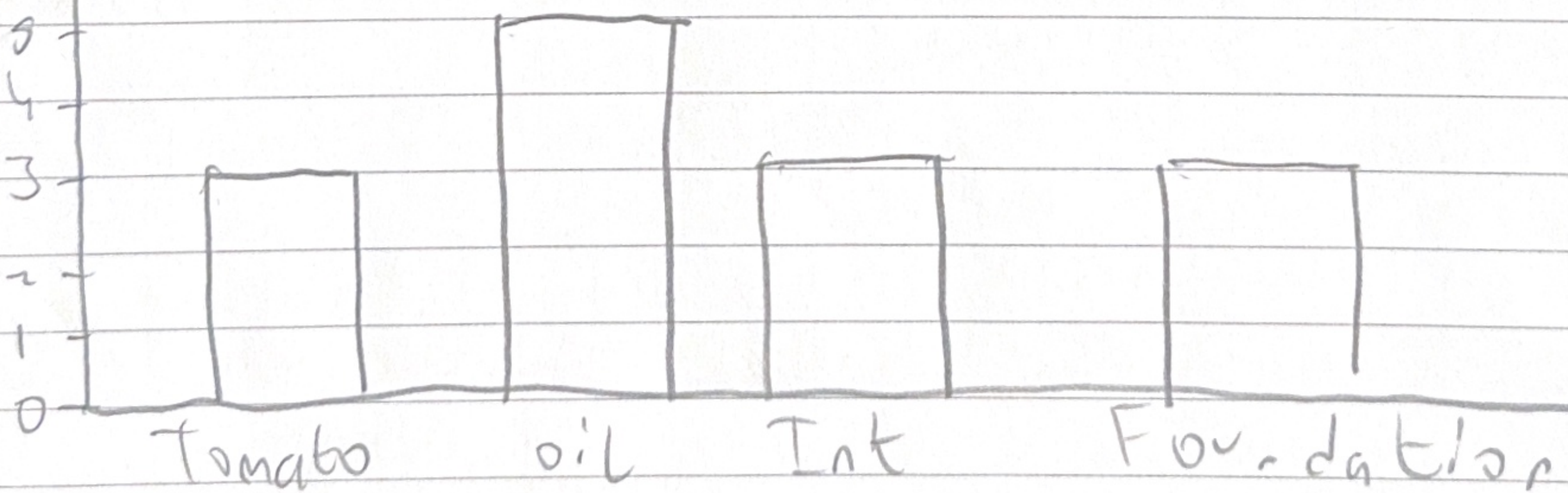


* oil still most consistent

Trial 2:

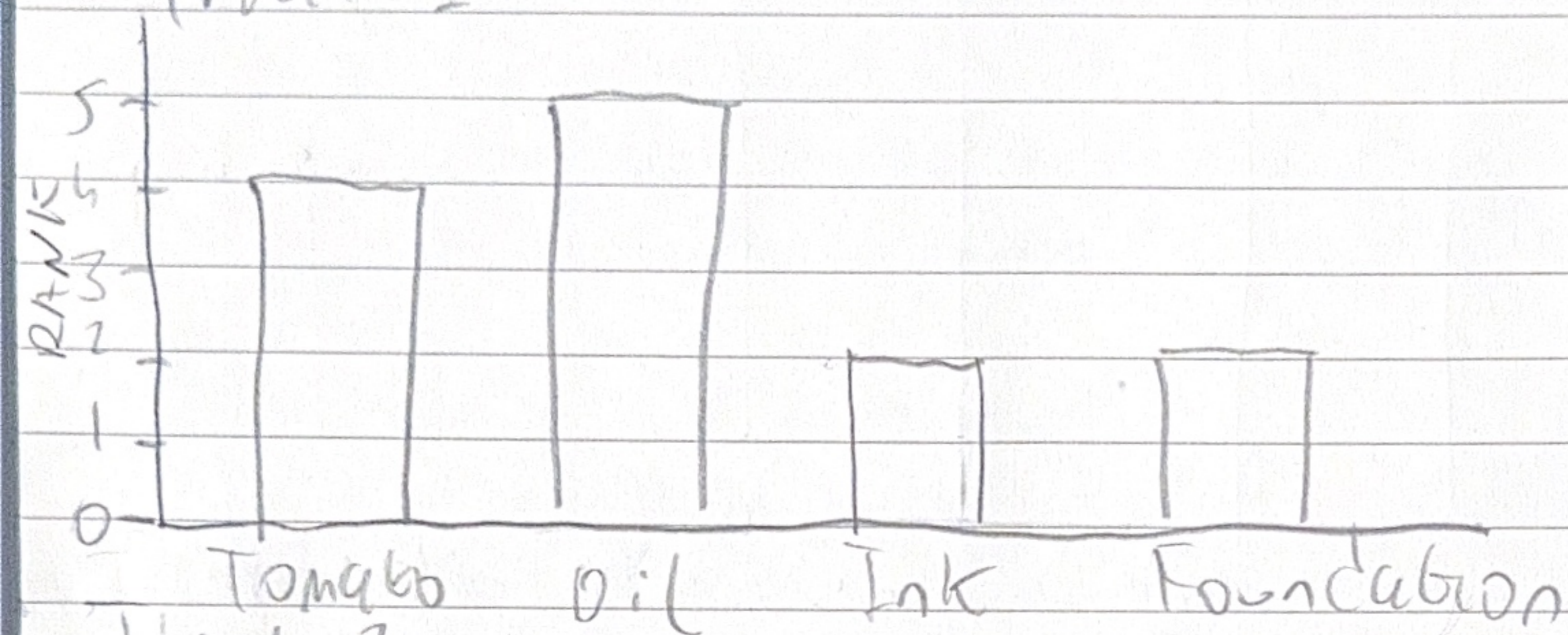


Trial 3:



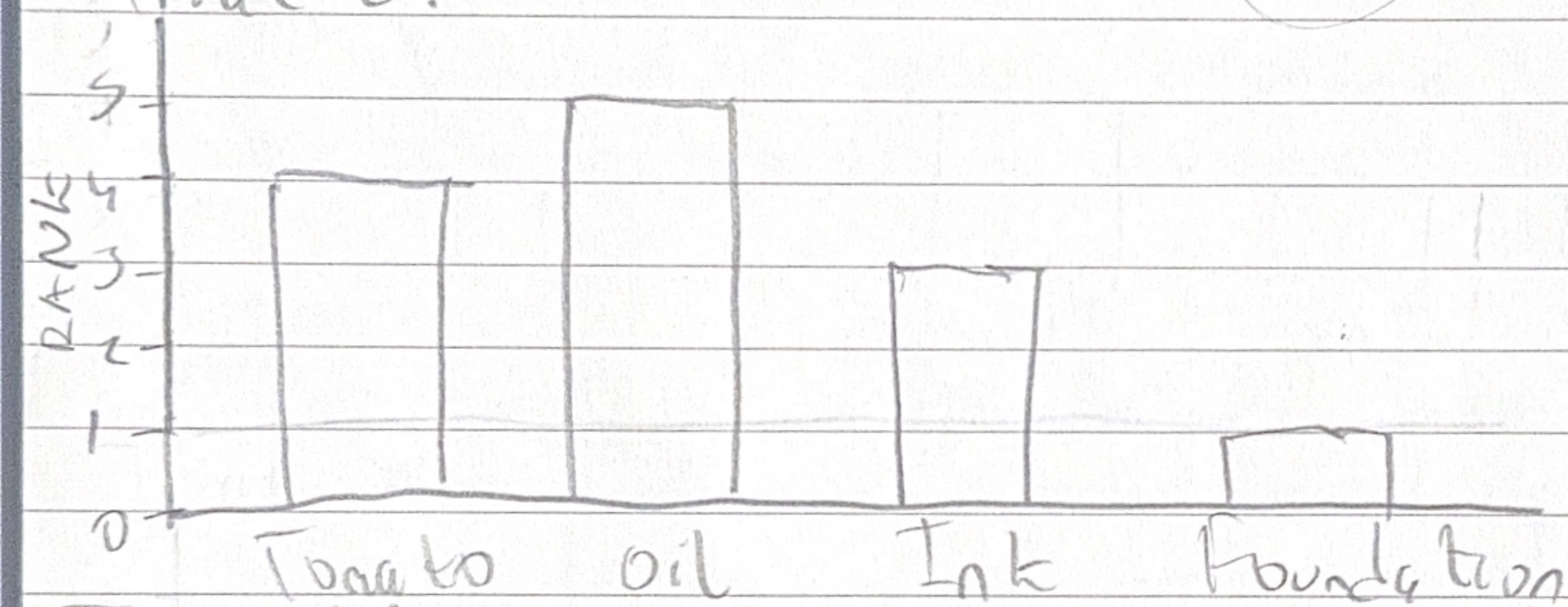
Cold water:

Trial 1:

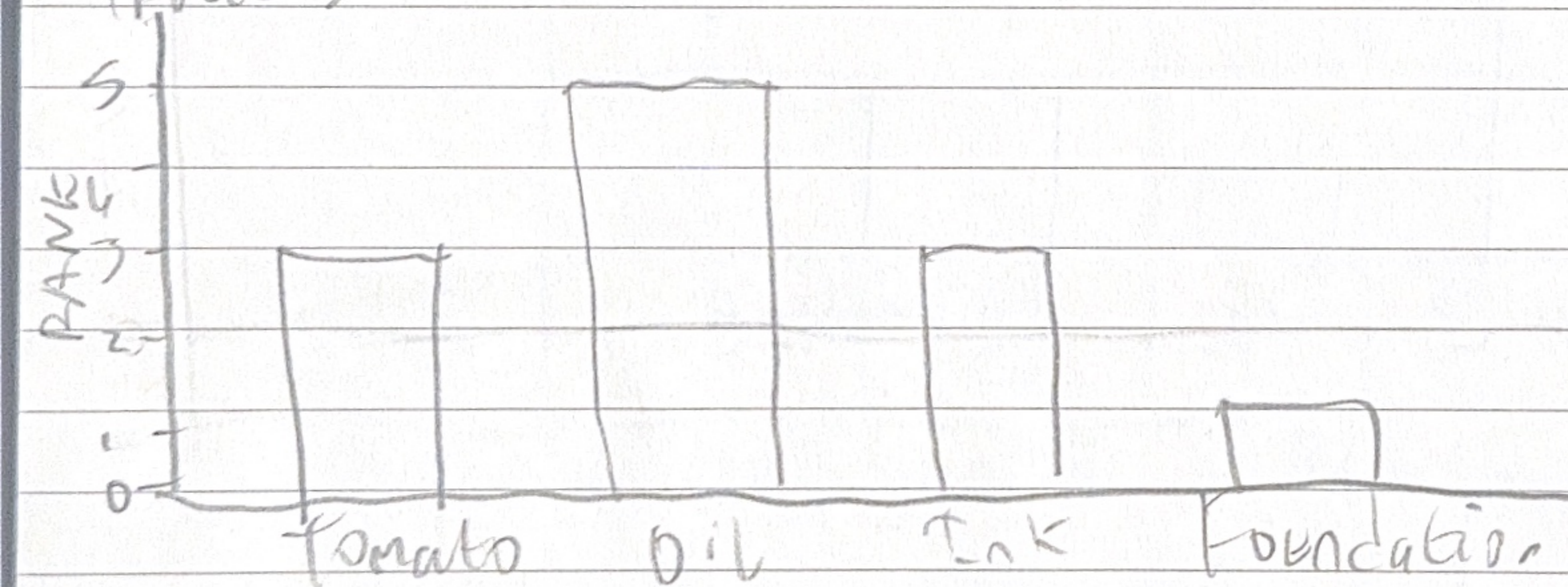


* oil most consistent with 5.

Trial 2:



Trial 3:



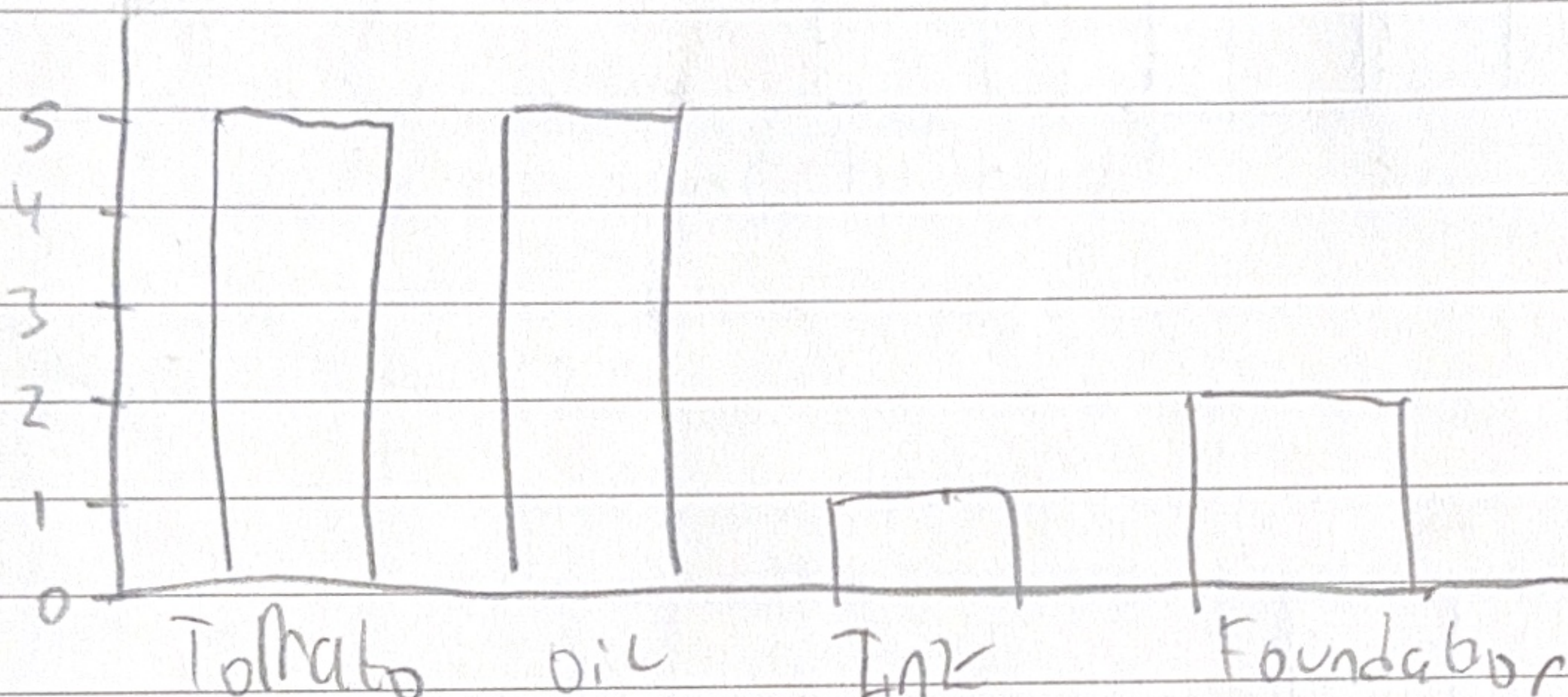
Analysis:

March 10

Graphs (preliminary):

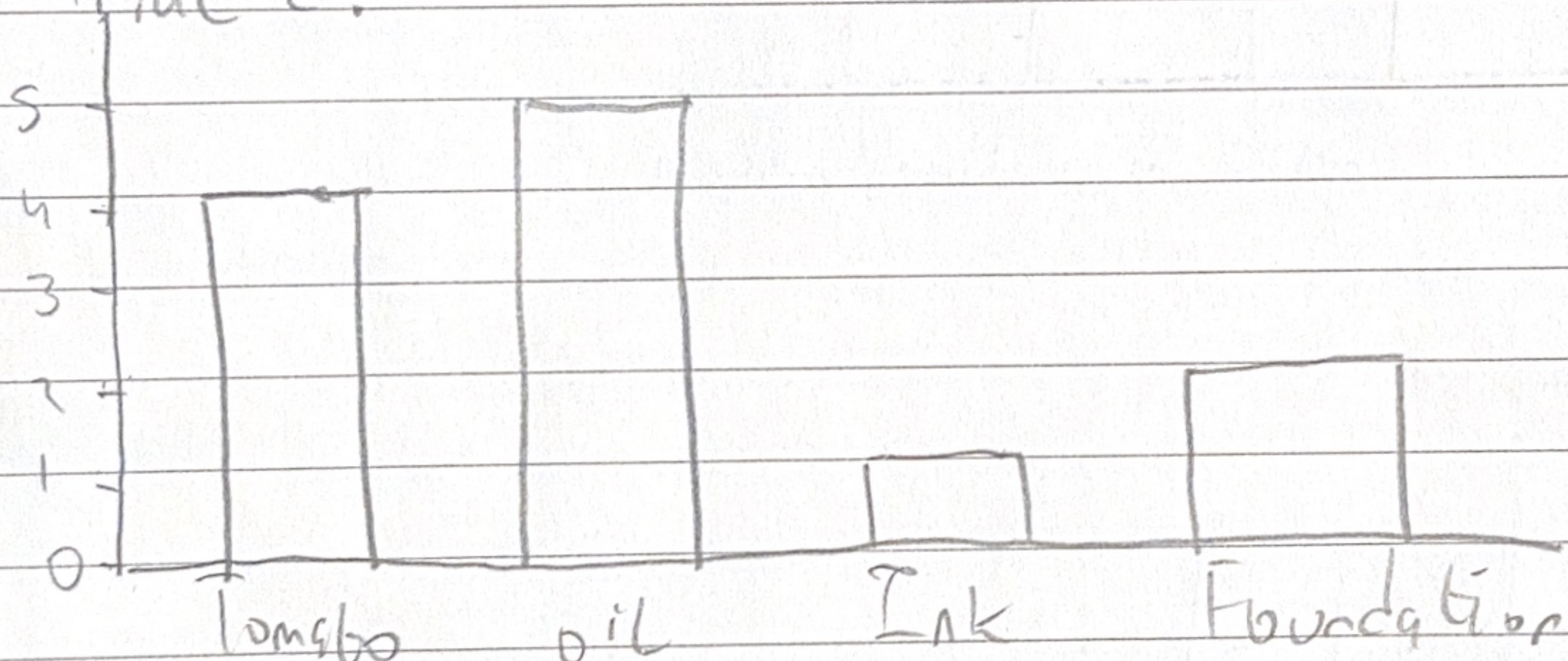
Hot (regulator)

Trial 1:

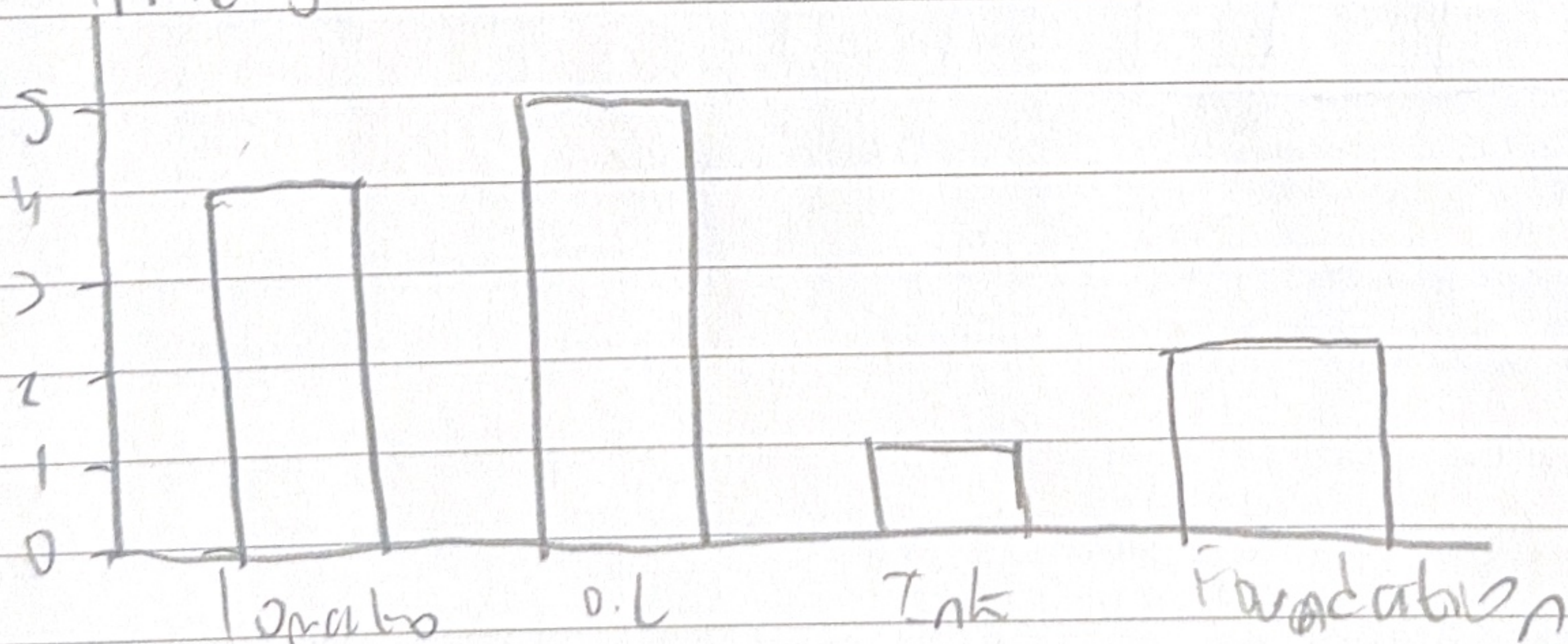


* oil, ink and Foundation stayed consistent

Trial 2:



Trial 3:



Observations:

- 3 and 2 trial tomato stain prominent
- detergent not very viscous
- Smell good

Sources of error:

- amount of each stain added to sample (pressure added and amount)
- lost some water from spillage
- temperature errors

Table:

RANKING: (5 best \leftrightarrow 1 worst)

Trial	Tomato	Foundation	Ink	Oil	Ave Rinse	Ave Wash
1	4	1	1	5	24.2°C	24.425°C
2	2	2	2	5	23.975°C	22.35°C
3	3	2	3	5	22.975°C	24.575°C

Ave of detergent: 2.91666

Observations

MANN &

ENZYMES
SURFACTANTS

111

Natural Detergent:

Detergent used: Ecomax liquid Detergent

Notable Ingredients: hydroxyethylcellulose, potassium sorbate, **Decyl glucoside***, cellulose, xanthan gum, sodium citrate, citric acid

* **Decyl glucoside based on glucose**

Price: \$13.99 (concentration) (3L)

Trial 1:

TEMPS:	WASH	RINSE	AVE
Foundation:	25.8 °C	25.5 °C	wash: 24.2 °C
oil:	24.5 °C	26.1 °C	rince: 24.425 °C
ink:	22.7 °C	22.2 °C	
Tomato:	23.8 °C	23.9 °C	

Trial 2:

Temps	WASH	RINSE	Ave
Foundation:	23.7 °C	25.7 °C	wash: 23.875 °C
oil	25.4 °C	22.2 °C	rince: 22.35 °C
ink	21.9 °C	25.1 °C	
Tomato:	24.0 °C	23.4 °C	

Trial 3:

Temps:	WASH	RINSE	Ave
Foundation:	21.0 °C	26.2 °C	wash: 22.975 °C
oil:	21.7 °C	25.5 °C	rince: 24.575 °C
ink:	23.9 °C	28.7 °C	
Tomato:	22.2 °C	22.9 °C	

Observations:

- tomato stain much more prominent
- * In 3rd trial
- * ~~• water really foamy when cleaning into samples (all) *~~
- water turn brown when washing foundation samples (all)

Sources of Error:

- amount of water added
- temperature inaccuracies
- lost water and detergent when shaking

Table: (preliminary)

RANKING: (5 best - 2 worst)

Trial	Foundation	Foundo	ink	oil	Ave WASH	Ave DYE
1	3	4	3	5	25.65°C	24.15°C
2	2	4	5	5	24.02°C	24.6°C
3	2	3	2	5	25.62°C	25.15°C

Ave of detergent: 3.4166

Observations March 7th

ENZYMES
SURFACTANTS

Cold water detergent:

Detergent used: Tide Coldwater

Notable ingredients: alcohol ethoxylates
C16-18 Z3EO, alcohol ethoxylates
(C10-C16) sodium salt, amylase, mannanase,
sulfuric acid (C10-C16) + more

Price: \$14.99 2.04L (Canadian litre)

Trial 1:

TEMPS	wash	Rinse	AVE
Foundation:	25.2 °C	24.7 °C	Wash: 23.65 °C
ink:	21.9 °C	25.1 °C	Rinse: 24.15 °C
oil:	23.0 °C	23.9 °C	"
Tomato:	24.3 °C	22.9 °C	"

Trial 2:

TEMPS	wash	Rinse	AVE
Foundation:	26.2 °C	25.3 °C	Wash: 24.025 °C
ink:	22.1 °C	25.8 °C	Rinse: 24.6 °C
oil:	27.6 °C	24.0 °C	"
Tomato:	25.2 °C	23.3 °C	"

Trial 3:

TEMPS	wash	Rinse	AVE
Foundation:	22.7 °C	22.6 °C	Wash: 23.625 °C
ink:	22.0 °C	23.7 °C	Rinse: 23.15 °C
oil:	27.2 °C	22.8 °C	"
Tomato:	22.6 °C	23.5 °C	"

Observations:

- Tomato trials, water turned red, heterogeneous mixtures instantly came off when water added.
- Ink did not come off
- Foundation trials, water turned brown.

Sources of Errors:

- amount of water added
- amount of stirrer to add in detergent
- lost water and detergent while shaking

Table: (preliminary)

RANKING: (5 best - 1 worst)

Trial	Tomato	Oil	Ink	Foundation	AVE ¹	AVE ²
1	5	5	1	2	41.4	42.425
2	4	5	2	2	41.275	40.825
3	4	5	2	2	41.125	39.85

AVE of Detergent: 3.25

trial 3:

Amato:

wash Rinse

40.7°C

40.3°C

Average:

wash: 41.125°C

Rinse: 39.95°C

Observations March 6

ENZYMES
SURFACTANTS

Hot water detergent:

Detergent used: Tide Free and Gentle

Notable ingredients: amylase enzyme, mannanase enzyme, alcohol ethoxylates (C12-16), C12-18 fatty acids and others

Price: \$14.99 + 2.0426 (Canadian tax)

Trial 1:

Water temps: $\approx 50^\circ\text{C}$

	Wash	Rinse	Ave:
Foundation	41.2°C	40.0°C	Wash: 41.4°C
oil	40.2°C	44.7°C	Rinse: 42.425°C
Ink	40.1°C	41.0°C	
Tomato	44.1°C	44.0°C	

Trial 2:

Water temps: $\approx 40^\circ\text{C} - 50^\circ\text{C}$

	Wash	Rinse	Ave:
Foundation	40.4°C	40.7°C	Wash: 41.275°C
oil	41.1°C	40.0°C	Rinse: 40.825°C
Ink	42.3°C	41.5°C	
Tomato	41.3°C	41.1°C	

Trial 3:

Water temps $\approx 40^\circ\text{C} - 50^\circ\text{C}$

	Wash	Rinse
Foundation	41.1°C	39.2°C
oil	40.9°C	39.5°C
Ink	41.8°C	40.4°C

Variables March 3rd

Control:

- type of cloth used
- water source
- container
- stains
- method of washing / time
- 3 trials being tested

Manipulated

- type of detergent
- temperature (hot vs cold (natural))

Responding:

- performance of each detergent on the same 4 stains

Hypothesis

March 3rd

If samples of various stains are tested using 3 different types of detergent; warm water detergent, cold water detergent and eco-friendly detergent then the warm water detergent will perform the best because of its use of petroleum surfactants and its high water temperature being able to wash away stains more effectively than the alternatives.

Questions to answer / Background March 3

- Ingredients of used detergents
- ~~temperature for OPTIMAL use of each detergent~~
- prices of each detergent

↓
Compare use in
conclusion / application

↓
Explain each
ingredient
and application
↓
look conclu
* surfactants

FAQs

- How does laundry detergent work? ✓
- Ingredients in detergent ✓
- What makes detergents different from one another ✓

Hot vs Cold

- difference between hot vs cold detergents ~~~~~ OPTIMAL TEMP ✓
- Is cold really better? ✓
- Cost saved with cold vs performance ✓

Eco-Friendly:

- What makes it eco friendly ←
- ~~eco-friendly vs regular ingredients~~

Load options:

- What is the recommended way to wash? ✓

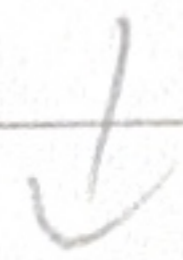
Stain types:

- Stain type vs ~~detergents~~ / ~~temperature~~ ✓

Fabric types:

- What fabrics are wash best ✓
in? (cotton)

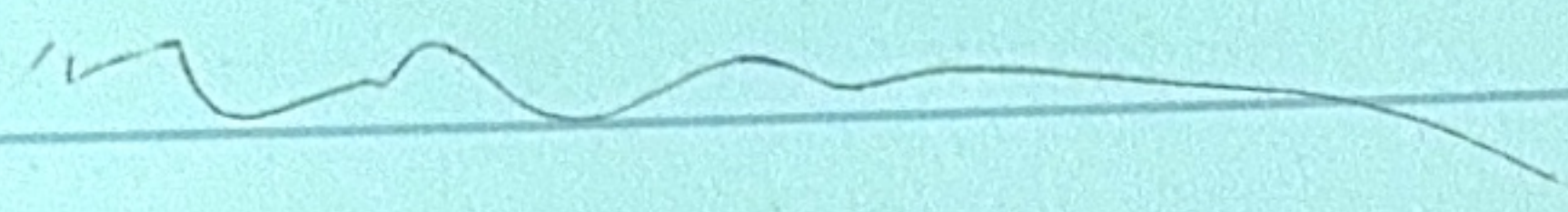
- Find best detergent to clean cloth sample in their OPTIMAL conditions



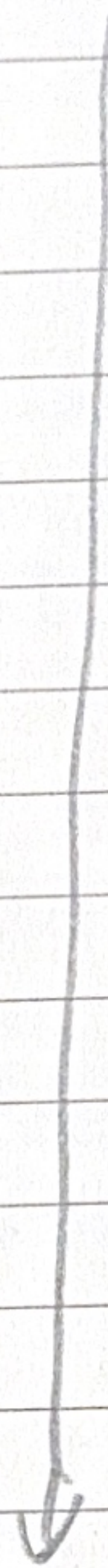
- cold water temp (25°C)
- hot water temp (50°C)

Preliminary ideas:

- testing 5 sec rule
- heart rate and exercise
- different types of liquids and teeth
- water quality/brands

Hi 

* laundry detergents



Test laundry detergent's performance on samples of clothes with various stains

- ↳ • cold water
- eco-friendly
- hot water

* find best way to wash clothes